Innovations in Embryology:
Advancing Reproductive
Technologies for Improved
Patient Care

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#### **Overview**

- 1. IVF in Malaysia
- 2. Evolution of Embryology
- 3. Key Innovations in Assisted Reproductive Technologies
- 4. Future Directions















# IVF in Malaysia: Current Landscape



High success rates – 60-80% in women < 35 years old



Singapore, Indonesia and Asia

Advanced technology - ICSI, PGT, Al embryo selection

Accessible – EPF withdrawal allowed















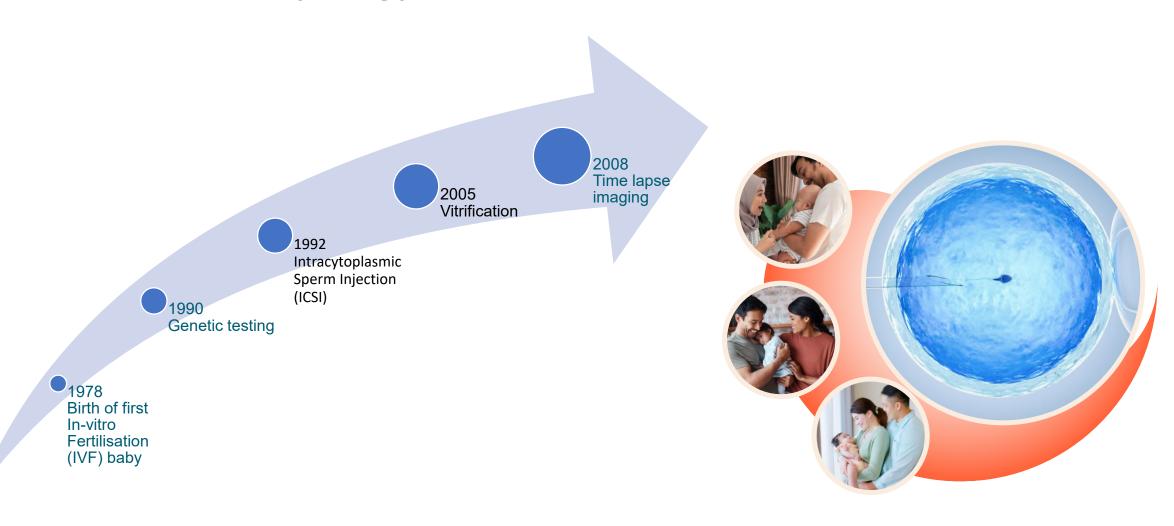








# **Evolutions of Embryology**



















- Incubators





Big box Benchtop Timelapse















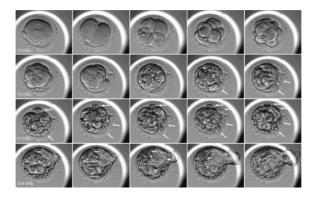








- Embryo selection and Artificial Intelligence (AI)





Time-lapse sequences are generated by EmbryoScope+ family of incubators

The iDAScore algorithm generates a score correlating with the likelihood of implantation

The embryologist may further inspect the embryos to make the final decision



#### Improving the evaluation process

- Consistent
- Objective
- Fully automated
- Reliable

















- Advanced sperm selection

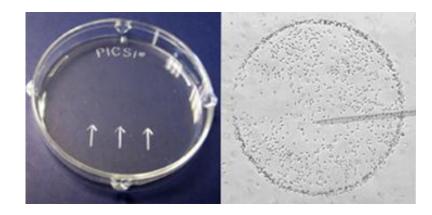
#### **IMSI**

(Intracytoplasmic Morphologically Selected Sperm Injection)

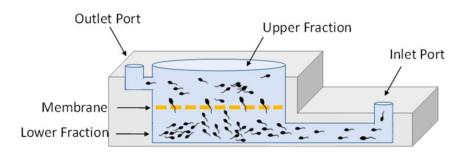


#### **PICSI**

(Physiological Sperm Injection)



#### **Microfluidic Sperm Sorting**



















#### - PIEZO-ICSI

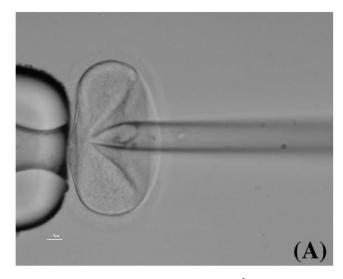


Image A: Conventional ICSI

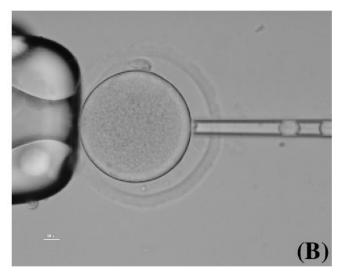


Image B: PIEZO ICSI

FR: fertilisation rate DR: degeneration rate

Cytoplasm not aspirated into micropipette

Less invasive

Usage of piezo pulse, ultrafast submicron forward momentum

Micropipette are flat-tipped without spike or bevel

Higher FR and less DR

Emerging usage in Australia by Monash IVF and in New Zealand by FA group











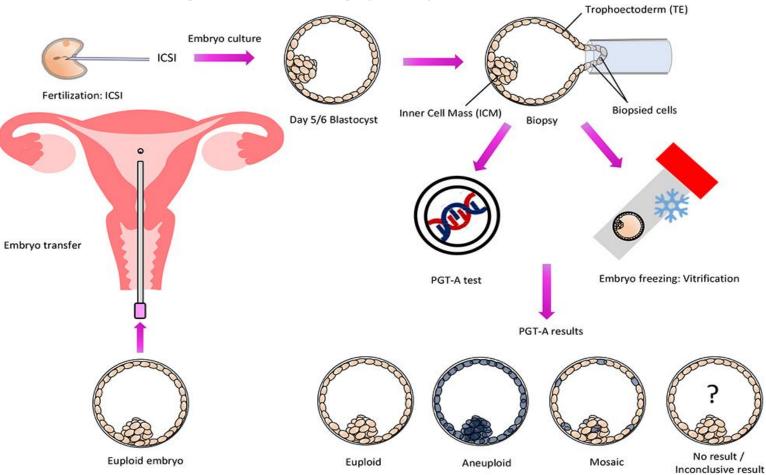


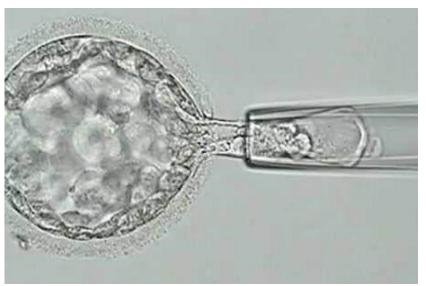


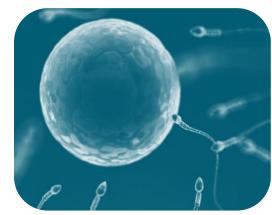
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### Key Innovations in Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART)

- Preimplantation genetic testing (PGT)





















- Electronic witnessing

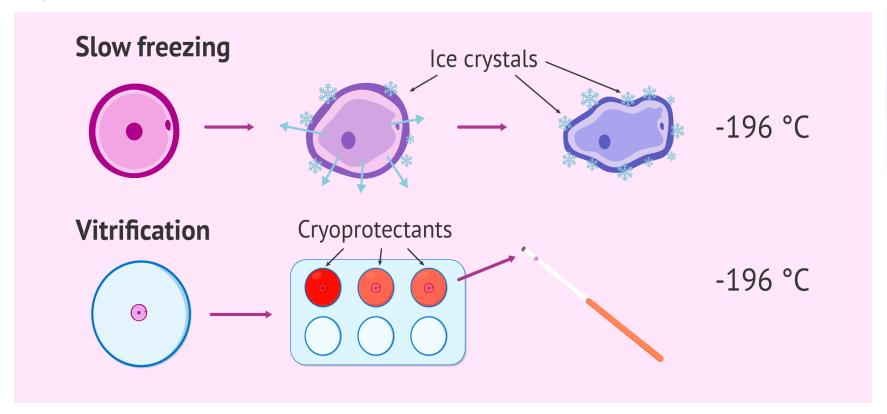








- Cryopreservation





















- Cryopreservation (Automated)



















## Future Directions Automated laboratory

**AURA AUTOMATED IVF LAB** 









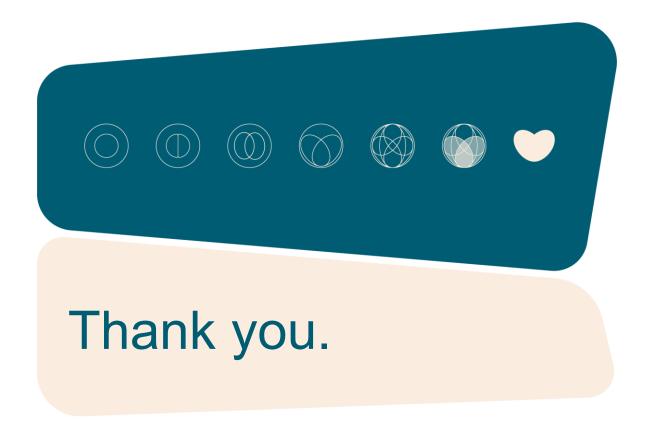
# Summary

- Embryology has evolved rapidly from IVF and ICSI to advanced embryo selection and AI tools
- Global breakthroughs time lapse imaging and vitrification have transformed practice
- Malaysia's IVF labs steadily adapting innovations, balancing technology with cost and accessibility
- PGT, automation and AI are paving the way for more precise and patient centered care
- Future of embryology lies in integration of technology, ethics and personalized medicine

Our role as an embryologists is to bring science and compassion together for the next generation of patients.







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